

EXHIBIT A

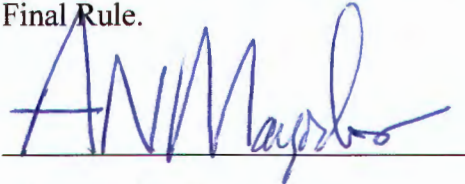
RATIFICATION

I am affirming and ratifying a prior action by Acting Secretary Kevin McAleenan, out of an abundance of caution, because of a Government Accountability Office (GAO) opinion, see B. 331650 (Comp. Gen. Aug. 14, 2020), and recent actions filed in federal court alleging that Mr. McAleenan's appointment as Acting Secretary of Homeland Security was not valid. *See, e.g., Guedes v. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives*, 920 F.3d 1 (D.C. Cir. 2019) ("We have repeatedly held that a properly appointed official's ratification of an allegedly improper official's prior action . . . resolves the claim on the merits by remedy[ing] the defect (if any) from the initial appointment") (quotation marks omitted) (second alteration in original).

I have full and complete knowledge of the following action taken by Acting Secretary McAleenan:

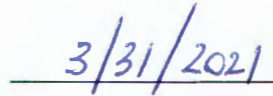
- Final Rule, EB-5 Immigrant Investor Program Modernization, 84 Fed. Reg. 35,750 (July 24, 2019) (the "EB-5 Final Rule").

Pursuant to my authority as Secretary of Homeland Security, and based on my review of the EB-5 Final Rule, I hereby make a detached and considered affirmation and ratification of the EB-5 Final Rule.



Alejandro N. Mayorkas

Secretary of Homeland Security



Date